



## Supplementary material

Antibacterial effect of extracts of *Haplopappus* species and the frequency per article in which this activity was described for each bacterial species. The frequency is given by the number of original

research articles that describe inhibitory effects for these microbial species. This table only shows the bacterial species studied in which inhibitory effects were reported in at least one article.

Bacterial specie	Frequency per article	<i>Haplopappus</i> species	Extract	Results	Reference
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	9	<i>H. uncinatus</i>		No inhibition	(Urzúa <i>et al.</i> , 2006)
				Inhibition zone 11-13 mm	(Urzúa <i>et al.</i> , 1995)
		<i>H. foliosus</i>		MIC 1000 µg/mL	(Urzúa & Mendoza, 2001)
				MIC 500 µg/mL	
				MIC 2.5 µg	(Urzúa <i>et al.</i> , 2003)
		<i>H. diplopappus</i>	Resinous exudate		
		<i>H. anthylloides</i>			
		<i>H. schumannii</i>		Inhibition zone 9-10 mm	(Urzúa <i>et al.</i> , 1995)
		<i>H. pusillus</i>			
		<i>H. velutinus</i>			
		<i>H. illinitus</i>		Inhibition zone 11-13 mm	
<i>H. baylahuen</i>	9	<i>H. multifolius</i>	Ethanolic extract	Inhibition zone 9.3 mm	
			Infusion	Inhibition zone 12.4 mm	(Padilla <i>et al.</i> , 2021)
		<i>H. taeda</i>	Ethanolic extract	Inhibition zone 7.9 mm	
			Infusion	Inhibition zone 7.2 mm	
		<i>H. rigidus</i>	Ethanolic extract	Inhibition zone 11-20 mm	(Morales <i>et al.</i> , 2003)
			Chloroform extract	Inhibition zone 6-10 mm	
		<i>H. litoralis</i>		MIC 1.25 µg	
		<i>H. chrysanthemifolius</i>	Resinous exudate	MIC 2.5 µg	(Urzúa <i>et al.</i> , 2012)
		<i>H. scrobiculatus</i>			
			Decoction		
<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	8	<i>H. uncinatus</i>	Ethanolic extract	Total inhibition	(Lazo, 1990)
			Ethyl acetate extract		
		<i>H. baylahuen</i>	Dichloromethane extract		
			Methanolic extract	45% inhibition at 1000 µg/mL	(Brodkiewicz <i>et al.</i> , 2017)
		<i>H. diplopappus</i>			
		<i>H. velutinus</i>			
		<i>H. illinitus</i>		No inhibition	
		<i>H. anthylloides</i>			
		<i>H. schumannii</i>	Resinous exudate	Inhibition zone 9-10 mm	(Urzúa <i>et al.</i> , 1995)
		<i>H. cuneifolius</i> ( <i>H. pusillus</i> )			
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	8	<i>H. multifolius</i>	Ethanolic extract		
			Infusion		(Elgueta <i>et al.</i> , 2021)
		<i>H. taeda</i>	Ethanolic extract		
			Infusion		
		<i>H. rigidus</i>	Ethanolic extract	No inhibition	(Morales <i>et al.</i> , 2003)
			Chloroform extract		
		<i>H. baylahuen</i>	Decoction		
			Ethanolic extract		(Lazo, 1990)
			Ethyl acetate extract		
		<i>H. litoralis</i>			
<i>H. chrysanthemifolius</i>	8	<i>H. chrysanthemifolius</i>	Resinous exudate		(Urzúa <i>et al.</i> , 2012)
		<i>H. scrobiculatus</i>			
		<i>H. diplopappus</i>			
		<i>H. velutinus</i>			

	<i>H. illinitus</i>	No inhibition	
	<i>H. anthylloides</i>		
	<i>H. schumannii</i>	Resinous exudate	Inhibition zone 9-10 mm (Urzúa et al., 1995)
	<i>H. cuneifolius (H. pusillus)</i>		
8	<i>H. multifolius</i>	Ethanolic extract	
		Infusion	
	<i>H. taeda</i>	Ethanolic extract	(Elgueta et al., 2021)
		Infusion	
	<i>H. rigidus</i>	Ethanolic extract	
		Chloroform extract	(Morales et al., 2003)
		Decoction	
	<i>H. baylahuen</i>	Ethanolic extract	(Lazo, 1990)
		Ethyl acetate extract	
<i>Escherichia coli</i> (continuation)	<i>H. litoralis</i>		
	<i>H. chrysanthemifolius</i>	Resinous exudate	(Urzúa et al., 2012)
	<i>H. scrobiculatus</i>		
	<i>H. uncinatus</i>	Resinous exudate	No inhibition (Urzúa et al., 2006) Inhibition zone 11-13 mm (Urzúa et al., 1995)
		Methanolic solution of resinous extract	No inhibition (Urzúa & Mendoza, 2001)
	<i>H. foliosus</i>	Resinous exudate	Inhibition zone 11-13 mm (Urzúa et al., 2003) (Urzúa et al., 1995)
	<i>H. illinitus</i>		No inhibition
	<i>H. diplopappus</i>		
	<i>H. anthylloides</i>		
	<i>H. schumannii</i>	Resinous exudate	Inhibition zone 9-10 mm (Urzúa et al., 1995)
	<i>H. cuneifolius (H. pusillus)</i>		
	<i>H. velutinus</i>		Inhibition zone 11-13 mm
<i>Proteus vulgaris</i>	<i>H. multifolius</i>		Inhibition zone 9-10 mm
		Ethanolic extract	No inhibition (Padilla et al., 2021)
		Infusion	
	<i>H. taeda</i>	Ethanolic extract	
		Infusion	
	<i>H. litoralis</i>		
	<i>H. chrysanthemifolius</i>	Resinous exudate	(Urzúa et al., 2012)
	<i>H. scrobiculatus</i>		
	<i>H. uncinatus</i>	Resinous exudate	(Urzúa et al., 2006)
		Methanolic solution of resinous extract	MIC 250 µg/mL (Urzúa & Mendoza, 2001)
	<i>H. foliosus</i>		
			MIC 2.5 µg (Urzúa et al., 2003)
<i>Bacillus cereus</i>	<i>H. litoralis</i>	Resinous exudate	MIC 0.32 µg (Urzúa et al., 2012)
	<i>H. chrysanthemifolius</i>		
	<i>H. scrobiculatus</i>		MIC 1.25 µg
	<i>H. multifolius</i>	Ethanolic extract	Inhibition zone 8.6 mm
		Infusion	No inhibition
	<i>H. taeda</i>	Ethanolic extract	Inhibition zone 15.2 mm (Padilla et al., 2021)
		Infusion	Inhibition zone 12.2 mm

		<i>H. foliosus</i>	Resinous exudate	Inhibition zone 11-13 mm MIC 2.5 µg	(Urzúa <i>et al.</i> , 1995) (Urzúa <i>et al.</i> , 2003)
			Methanolic solution of resinous extract	MIC 250 µg/mL	(Urzúa & Mendoza, 2001)
		<i>H. uncinatus</i>		MIC 500 µg/mL	(Urzúa <i>et al.</i> , 2006)
<i>Micrococcus luteus</i>	5	<i>H. multifolius</i>		Inhibition zone 9-10 mm	
		<i>H. illinitus</i>		No inhibition	
		<i>H. schumannii</i>	Resinous exudate		
		<i>H. pusillus</i>		Inhibition zone 9-10 mm	(Urzúa <i>et al.</i> , 1995)
		<i>H. velutinus</i>			
		<i>H. diplopappus</i>		Inhibition zone 11-13 mm	
		<i>H. anthylloides</i>			
		<i>H. litoralis</i>		MIC 2.5 µg	
		<i>H. chrysanthemifolius</i>			(Urzúa <i>et al.</i> , 2012)
		<i>H. scrobiculatus</i>		MIC 1.25 µg	
		<i>H. taeda</i>	Ethanolic extract		
			Infusion	No antimicrobial activity was observed	(Padilla <i>et al.</i> , 2021)
		<i>H. multifolius</i>	Infusion		
		<i>H. diplopappus</i>	Resinous exudate	Inhibition zone 9-10 mm	(Urzúa <i>et al.</i> , 1995)
		<i>H. anthylloides</i>			
		<i>H. illinitus</i>			
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	4	<i>H. schumannii</i>			
		<i>H. cuneifolius (H. pusillus)</i>			
		<i>H. velutinus</i>	Resinous exudate	No inhibition	(Urzúa <i>et al.</i> , 1995)
		<i>H. uncinatus</i>			
		<i>H. foliosus</i>			
		<i>H. rigidus</i>	Ethanolic extract	No inhibition	(Morales <i>et al.</i> , 2003)
			Chloroform extract		
		<i>H. baylahuen</i>	Dichloromethane extract	MIC 1000 µg/mL	(Brodkiewicz <i>et al.</i> , 2017)
			Methanolic extract	40% inhibition 1000 µg/mL	
		<i>H. uncinatus</i>		MIC 63 µg/mL	(Urzúa <i>et al.</i> , 2006)
		<i>H. foliosus</i>		MIC 250 µg/mL	(Urzúa & Mendoza, 2001)
		<i>H. litoralis</i>	Resinous exudate		
		<i>H. chrysanthemifolius</i>		No antimicrobial activity was observed	(Urzúa <i>et al.</i> , 2012)
		<i>H. scrobiculatus</i>			
		<i>H. uncinatus</i>	Methanolic solution of resinous extract	MIC 125 µg/mL MIC 1000 µg/mL	(Urzúa & Mendoza, 2001)
<i>Bacillus coagulans</i>	2	<i>H. foliosus</i>	Resinous exudate	MIC 5 µg/mL	(Urzúa <i>et al.</i> , 2003)
		<i>H. taeda</i>	Ethanolic extract		
			Infusion	No antimicrobial activity was observed	(Padilla <i>et al.</i> , 2021)
<i>Enterococcus faecalis</i>	2	<i>H. multifolius</i>	Ethanolic extract		
			Infusion		
		<i>H. rigidus</i>	Chloroform extract	Inhibition zone 6-10 mm	(Morales <i>et al.</i> , 2003)
			Ethanolic extract		
		<i>H. taeda</i>	Ethanolic extract		
			Infusion		
		<i>H. multifolius</i>	Ethanolic extract	No antimicrobial activity was observed	(Padilla <i>et al.</i> , 2021)
			Infusion		
		<i>H. baylahuen</i>	Ethanolic extract	MIC 11 mg/mL	(Elgueta <i>et al.</i> , 2021)

		<i>H. taeda</i>	Ethanol extract	Inhibition zone 6.8 mm	
			Infusion	No inhibition	
		<i>H. multifolius</i>	Ethanol extract	Inhibition zone 8.7 mm	(Padilla et al., 2021)
			Infusion	Inhibition zone 6.8 mm	
				No inhibition	
<i>Staphylococcus epidermidis</i>	2	<i>H. illinitus</i>		No antimicrobial activity was observed	
		<i>H. diplopappus</i>			
		<i>H. anthylloides</i>			
		<i>H. schumannii</i>	Resinous exudate		(Urzúa et al., 1995)
		<i>H. cuneifolius (H. pusillus)</i>		Inhibition zone 9-10 mm	
		<i>H. velutinus</i>			
		<i>H. uncinatus</i>			
		<i>H. foliosus</i>			
<i>Bacillus anthracis</i>	1	<i>H. diplopappus</i>			
		<i>H. anthylloides</i>			
		<i>H. schumannii</i>		Inhibition zone 9-10 mm	
		<i>H. cuneifolius (H. pusillus)</i>	Resinous exudate		(Urzúa et al., 1995)
		<i>H. multifolius</i>			
		<i>H. illinitus</i>			
		<i>H. velutinus</i>			
		<i>H. uncinatus</i>		Inhibition zone 11-13 mm	
		<i>H. foliosus</i>			
<i>Bacillus pumilus</i>	1	<i>H. schumannii</i>			
		<i>H. cuneifolius (H. pusillus)</i>		Inhibition zone 9-10 mm	
		<i>H. multifolius</i>			
		<i>H. foliosus</i>	Resinous exudate		(Urzúa et al., 1995)
		<i>H. diplopappus</i>			
		<i>H. anthylloides</i>			
		<i>H. velutinus</i>		Inhibition zone 11-13 mm	
		<i>H. uncinatus</i>			
		<i>H. illinitus</i>			
<i>Bordetella bronchiseptica</i>	1	<i>H. anthylloides</i>			
		<i>H. cuneifolius (H. pusillus)</i>		No inhibition	
		<i>H. foliosus</i>			
		<i>H. diplopappus</i>	Resinous exudate		(Urzúa et al., 1995)
		<i>H. schumannii</i>			
		<i>H. velutinus</i>		Inhibition zone 9-10 mm	
		<i>H. uncinatus</i>			
		<i>H. multifolius</i>			
<i>Micrococcus flavus</i>	1	<i>H. foliosus</i>	Resinous exudate	Inhibition zone 11-13 mm	(Urzúa et al., 1995)
		<i>H. illinitus</i>			
		<i>H. schumannii</i>			
		<i>H. cuneifolius (H. pusillus)</i>			
		<i>H. velutinus</i>			
		<i>H. uncinatus</i>	Resinous exudate	Inhibition zone 9-10 mm	(Urzúa et al., 1995)
		<i>H. multifolius</i>			
		<i>H. illinitus</i>			
		<i>H. diplopappus</i>			
		<i>H. anthylloides</i>		Inhibition zone 11-13 mm	
<i>Streptococcus agalactiae</i>	1	<i>H. multifolius</i>	Ethanol extract	No antimicrobial activity was observed	
			Infusion		
		<i>H. taeda</i>	Ethanol extract	Inhibition zone 7.4 mm	(Padilla et al., 2021)
			Infusion	Inhibition zone 8.5 mm	

<i>Streptococcus pyogenes</i>	1	<i>H. multifolius</i>	Ethanol extract	No antimicrobial activity was observed	(Padilla et al., 2021)
			Infusion	Inhibition zone 10.9 mm	
		<i>H. taeda</i>	Ethanol extract	Inhibition zone 7.4 mm	
			Infusion	Inhibition zone 12.1 mm	