

Supplementary material

Antibacterial effect of extracts of *Haplopappus* species and the frequency per article in which this activity was described for each bacterial species. The frequency is given by the number of original

research articles that describe inhibitory effects for these microbial species. This table only shows the bacterial species studied in which inhibitory effects were reported in at least one article.

Bacterial specie	Frequency per article	<i>Haplopappus</i> species	Extract	Results	Reference	
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	9	<i>H. uncinatus</i>	Resinous exudate	No inhibition	(Urzúa <i>et al.</i> , 2006)	
		Inhibition zone 11-13 mm		(Urzúa <i>et al.</i> , 1995)		
				MIC 1000 µg/mL	(Urzúa & Mendoza, 2001)	
		<i>H. foliosus</i>		MIC 500 µg/mL		
				MIC 2.5 µg	(Urzúa <i>et al.</i> , 2003)	
		<i>H. diplopappus</i>			Inhibition zone 9-10 mm	(Urzúa <i>et al.</i> , 1995)
		<i>H. anthylloides</i>				
		<i>H. schumannii</i>				
		<i>H. pusillus</i>				
		<i>H. velutinus</i>				
		<i>H. illinitus</i>				
		<i>H. multifolius</i>	Ethanol extract	Inhibition zone 9.3 mm	(Padilla <i>et al.</i> , 2021)	
			Infusion	Inhibition zone 12.4 mm		
		<i>H. taeda</i>	Ethanol extract	Inhibition zone 7.9 mm		
			Infusion	Inhibition zone 7.2 mm		
		<i>H. rigidus</i>	Ethanol extract	Inhibition zone 11-20 mm	(Morales <i>et al.</i> , 2003)	
			Chloroform extract	Inhibition zone 6-10 mm		
		<i>H. litoralis</i>		MIC 1.25 µg	(Urzúa <i>et al.</i> , 2012)	
		<i>H. chrysanthemifolius</i>	Resinous exudate	MIC 2.5 µg		
		<i>H. scrobiculatus</i>				
			Decoction			
			Ethanol extract	Total inhibition	(Lazo, 1990)	
		<i>H. baylahuen</i>	Ethyl acetate extract			
			Dichloromethane extract	45% inhibition at 1000 µg/mL	(Brodkiewicz <i>et al.</i> , 2017)	
			Methanolic extract			
<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	8	<i>H. uncinatus</i>	Resinous exudate	MIC 63 µg/mL	(Urzúa <i>et al.</i> , 2006)	
		<i>H. diplopappus</i>				
		<i>H. velutinus</i>				
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	8	<i>H. illinitus</i>		No inhibition		
		<i>H. anthylloides</i>				
		<i>H. schumannii</i>	Resinous exudate	Inhibition zone 9-10 mm	(Urzúa <i>et al.</i> , 1995)	
		<i>H. cuneifolius</i> (<i>H. pusillus</i>)				
		<i>H. multifolius</i>	Ethanol extract		(Elgueta <i>et al.</i> , 2021)	
			Infusion			
		<i>H. taeda</i>	Ethanol extract		(Morales <i>et al.</i> , 2003)	
			Infusion			
		<i>H. rigidus</i>	Ethanol extract	No inhibition	(Morales <i>et al.</i> , 2003)	
			Chloroform extract			
			Decoction		(Lazo, 1990)	
		<i>H. baylahuen</i>	Ethanol extract			
			Ethyl acetate extract			
		<i>H. litoralis</i>			(Urzúa <i>et al.</i> , 2012)	
		<i>H. chrysanthemifolius</i>	Resinous exudate			
		<i>H. scrobiculatus</i>				
		<i>H. diplopappus</i>				
		<i>H. velutinus</i>				

Escherichia coli (continuation)	8	<i>H. illinitus</i>		No inhibition	
		<i>H. anthylloides</i>			
		<i>H. schumannii</i>	Resinous exudate	Inhibition zone 9-10 mm	(Urzúa et al., 1995)
		<i>H. cuneifolius (H. pusillus)</i>			
		<i>H. multifolius</i>	Ethanolic extract		
			Infusion		(Elgueta et al., 2021)
		<i>H. taeda</i>	Ethanolic extract		
			Infusion		
		<i>H. rigidus</i>	Ethanolic extract	No inhibition	(Morales et al., 2003)
			Chloroform extract		
		<i>H. baylahuen</i>	Decoction		(Lazo, 1990)
			Ethanolic extract		
			Ethyl acetate extract		
		<i>H. litoralis</i>			
		<i>H. chrysanthemifolius</i>	Resinous exudate		(Urzúa et al., 2012)
		<i>H. scrobiculatus</i>			
Proteus vulgaris	6	<i>H. uncinatus</i>	Resinous exudate	No inhibition	(Urzúa et al., 2006)
				Inhibition zone 11-13 mm	(Urzúa et al., 1995)
			Methanolic solution of resinous extract	No inhibition	(Urzúa & Mendoza, 2001)
		<i>H. foliosus</i>	Resinous exudate		(Urzúa et al., 2003)
				Inhibition zone 11-13 mm	(Urzúa et al., 1995)
		<i>H. illinitus</i>		No inhibition	
		<i>H. diplopappus</i>			
		<i>H. anthylloides</i>			
		<i>H. schumannii</i>	Resinous exudate	Inhibition zone 9-10 mm	(Urzúa et al., 1995)
		<i>H. cuneifolius (H. pusillus)</i>			
		<i>H. velutinus</i>		Inhibition zone 11-13 mm	
				Inhibition zone 9-10 mm	
		<i>H. multifolius</i>	Ethanolic extract	No inhibition	(Padilla et al., 2021)
			Infusion		
		<i>H. taeda</i>	Ethanolic extract		
			Infusion		
		<i>H. litoralis</i>			
		<i>H. chrysanthemifolius</i>	Resinous exudate		(Urzúa et al., 2012)
		<i>H. scrobiculatus</i>			
Bacillus cereus	5	<i>H. uncinatus</i>	Resinous exudate		(Urzúa et al., 2006)
			Methanolic solution of resinous extract	MIC 250 µg/mL	(Urzúa & Mendoza, 2001)
		<i>H. foliosus</i>		MIC 2.5 µg	(Urzúa et al., 2003)
		<i>H. litoralis</i>	Resinous exudate	MIC 0.32 µg	
		<i>H. chrysanthemifolius</i>		MIC 0.32 µg	(Urzúa et al., 2012)
		<i>H. scrobiculatus</i>		MIC 1.25 µg	
		<i>H. multifolius</i>	Ethanolic extract	Inhibition zone 8.6 mm	
			Infusion	No inhibition	(Padilla et al., 2021)
		<i>H. taeda</i>	Ethanolic extract	Inhibition zone 15.2 mm	
			Infusion	Inhibition zone 12.2 mm	

<i>Micrococcus luteus</i>	5	<i>H. foliosus</i>	Resinous exudate	Inhibition zone 11-13 mm	(Urzúa <i>et al.</i> , 1995)
				MIC 2.5 µg	(Urzúa <i>et al.</i> , 2003)
			Methanolic solution of resinous extract	MIC 250 µg/mL	(Urzúa & Mendoza, 2001)
		<i>H. uncinatus</i>		MIC 500 µg/mL	(Urzúa <i>et al.</i> , 2006)
				Inhibition zone 9-10 mm	
				No inhibition	
		<i>H. multifolius</i>			
		<i>H. illinitus</i>			
		<i>H. schumannii</i>	Resinous exudate	Inhibition zone 9-10 mm	(Urzúa <i>et al.</i> , 1995)
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	4	<i>H. pusillus</i>			
		<i>H. velutinus</i>			
		<i>H. diplopappus</i>			
		<i>H. anthylloides</i>			
		<i>H. litoralis</i>			
<i>Clavibacter michiganensis subsp michiganensis</i>	3	<i>H. chrysanthemifolius</i>			
		<i>H. scrobiculatus</i>			
		<i>H. rigidus</i>			
		<i>H. baylahuen</i>			
		<i>H. taeda</i>			
<i>Bacillus coagulans</i>	2	<i>H. foliosus</i>			
		<i>H. uncinatus</i>			
		<i>H. multifolius</i>			
		<i>H. rigidus</i>			
		<i>H. taeda</i>			
<i>Enterococcus faecalis</i>	2	<i>H. baylahuen</i>			
		<i>H. multifolius</i>			
		<i>H. rigidus</i>			
		<i>H. taeda</i>			
		<i>H. baylahuen</i>			
<i>Salmonella enterica subsp enterica serovar</i>	2	<i>H. foliosus</i>			
		<i>H. uncinatus</i>			
		<i>H. multifolius</i>			
		<i>H. rigidus</i>			
		<i>H. taeda</i>			

<i>Staphylococcus epidermidis</i>	2	<i>H. taeda</i>	Ethanol extract	Inhibition zone 6.8 mm	(Padilla et al., 2021)
			Infusion	No inhibition	
		<i>H. multifolius</i>	Ethanol extract	Inhibition zone 8.7 mm	
			Infusion	Inhibition zone 6.8 mm	
		<i>H. illinitus</i>		No inhibition	(Urzúa et al., 1995)
		<i>H. diplopappus</i>		No antimicrobial activity was observed	
		<i>H. anthyllodes</i>			
		<i>H. schumannii</i>	Resinous exudate		
		<i>H. cuneifolius (H. pusillus)</i>		Inhibition zone 9-10 mm	
		<i>H. velutinus</i>			
		<i>H. uncinatus</i>			
		<i>H. foliosus</i>			
<i>Bacillus anthracis</i>	1	<i>H. diplopappus</i>			(Urzúa et al., 1995)
		<i>H. anthyllodes</i>			
		<i>H. schumannii</i>			
		<i>H. cuneifolius (H. pusillus)</i>	Resinous exudate	Inhibition zone 9-10 mm	
		<i>H. multifolius</i>			
		<i>H. illinitus</i>			
		<i>H. velutinus</i>			
		<i>H. uncinatus</i>		Inhibition zone 11-13 mm	
		<i>H. foliosus</i>			
<i>Bacillus pumilus</i>	1	<i>H. schumannii</i>			(Urzúa et al., 1995)
		<i>H. cuneifolius (H. pusillus)</i>			
		<i>H. multifolius</i>		Inhibition zone 9-10 mm	
		<i>H. foliosus</i>			
		<i>H. diplopappus</i>	Resinous exudate		
		<i>H. anthyllodes</i>			
		<i>H. velutinus</i>		Inhibition zone 11-13 mm	
		<i>H. uncinatus</i>			
		<i>H. illinitus</i>			
<i>Bordetella bronchiseptica</i>	1	<i>H. anthyllodes</i>			(Urzúa et al., 1995)
		<i>H. cuneifolius (H. pusillus)</i>		No inhibition	
		<i>H. foliosus</i>			
		<i>H. diplopappus</i>	Resinous exudate		
		<i>H. schumannii</i>			
		<i>H. velutinus</i>		Inhibition zone 9-10 mm	
		<i>H. uncinatus</i>			
<i>Micrococcus flavus</i>	1	<i>H. multifolius</i>	Resinous exudate	Inhibition zone 11-13 mm	(Urzúa et al., 1995)
		<i>H. illinitus</i>			
		<i>H. foliosus</i>		No inhibition	
		<i>H. schumannii</i>			
		<i>H. cuneifolius (H. pusillus)</i>			
<i>Streptococcus agalactiae</i>	1	<i>H. velutinus</i>			(Padilla et al., 2021)
		<i>H. uncinatus</i>	Resinous exudate	Inhibition zone 9-10 mm	
		<i>H. multifolius</i>			
		<i>H. illinitus</i>			
		<i>H. diplopappus</i>		Inhibition zone 11-13 mm	
		<i>H. anthyllodes</i>			
		<i>H. multifolius</i>	Ethanol extract	No antimicrobial activity was observed	
			Infusion		
<i>Streptococcus agalactiae</i>	1	<i>H. taeda</i>	Ethanol extract	Inhibition zone 7.4 mm	(Padilla et al., 2021)
			Infusion	Inhibition zone 8.5 mm	

<i>Streptococcus pyogenes</i>	1	<i>H. multifolius</i>	Ethanollic extract	No antimicrobial activity was observed	(Padilla <i>et al.</i> , 2021)
			Infusion	Inhibition zone 10.9 mm	
		<i>H. taeda</i>	Ethanollic extract	Inhibition zone 7.4 mm	
			Infusion	Inhibition zone 12.1 mm	